
Summary

Keywords:

State role, competitive economy, public intervention, economic transition, privatization, deregulation, liberalization, good governance, corruption, social and regional inequalities, innovation, competitiveness, institutional reform, public administration, socio-economic model, post-communist Romania.

This doctoral thesis aims to conduct an in-depth analysis of the **role of the state** in a **competitive economy**, with a specific focus on **Romania's evolution** from a centralized socialist system to a contemporary market economy. The research explores how **state intervention** can be optimized to promote **sustainable economic development**, reduce **social and regional inequalities**, and strengthen a market economy based on **real competition and innovation**.

Chapter I introduces the research framework by defining the topic, its relevance, research objectives, hypotheses, and methodology. The methodological approach combines **in-depth documentation**, **institutional analysis**, and **comparative studies** with other European models, highlighting both theoretical and practical dimensions.

Chapter II presents the **theoretical foundations**, examining the concept, typologies, and functions of the state, as well as classical and modern theories regarding the **state-economy relationship**. The chapter details the principles and mechanisms of the **competitive economy**, contrasting **minimal state models** with **interventionist approaches** aimed at market regulation and correction of market failures.

Chapter III analyzes the **evolution of the state's role in Romania**, from the centralized socialist economy to the post-1989 **transition to a market economy**. It discusses major reforms such as **privatization**, **deregulation**, and **price liberalization**, and reviews the development of a legal and institutional framework to support a competitive market, emphasizing implementation challenges.

Chapter V focuses on the **challenges and dysfunctions** in state intervention, including **bureaucratic inefficiency, institutional capture, corruption, and lack of transparency**. The chapter also addresses the failure of state action in reducing inequalities and its **limited capacity to foster competition and innovation**, thus hindering long-term economic competitiveness.

In response, Chapter VI argues for a **redefinition of the state's role** in the current socio-economic context. It examines **European and global trends** in governance and state involvement, and presents **good governance models** (e.g., transparency, accountability, citizen participation). The chapter proposes **concrete public policy recommendations** aimed at institutional reform, promoting inclusive development and rebalancing the **state-market-citizen relationship** in Romania.

Finally, Chapter VII presents the **main conclusions**, validates or refutes the initial hypotheses, and outlines the thesis's **original theoretical and practical contributions**. The study's limitations are acknowledged, and future research directions are suggested to further support effective and adaptable public policies in both the Romanian and broader European context.

Structura

Capitolul I: Introducere și fundamente teoretico-metodologice

- 1.1 Delimitarea temei și justificarea alegerii acesteia
- 1.2 Obiectivele cercetării
- 1.3 Ipotezele de lucru
- 1.4 Metodologia cercetării (documentare, analiză instituțională, studiu comparativ etc.)
- 1.5 Structura lucrării și relevanța științifică

Capitolul II: Fundamente teoretice privind statul și economia concurențială

- 2.1 Conceptul de stat: definiții, tipologii și funcții
- 2.2 Teorii ale statului și relația sa cu economia
- 2.3 Economia concurențială – principii, mecanisme, forme de manifestare
- 2.4 Modele de intervenție a statului în economiile de piață (minimal vs. intervenționist)

Capitolul III: Evoluția rolului statului în România – de la economia centralizată la economia de piață

- 3.1 Rolul statului în economia socialistă
- 3.2 Tranziția post-1989 și reformele de piață
- 3.3 Privatizare, dereglementare, liberalizare – impactul asupra economiei și societății
- 3.4 Formarea cadrului legislativ și instituțional al economiei concurențiale în România
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Capitolul V: Provocări și disfuncționalități în exercitarea rolului statului

- 5.1 Ineficiența administrativă și birocrăția